

# Migration – Why do people come to the UK and Gloucestershire?

## Key Questions:

What is migration?  
 What pushes people to come to the UK?  
 What pulls people to come to the UK?  
 Why was Windrush historically significant?  
 How has migration changed my life?  
 How has migration impacted racism and discrimination in the UK?

## What should I already know?

Historically significant movement of people to the UK - the Romans, the Anglo-Saxons, Vikings.

| Key Facts                                                                                                               | Vocabulary      |                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| people move from one place to another for jobs, families, new lives                                                     | Migration       | movement of people from one place to another.                                  |
| created a diverse and multi-cultural society in Britain today.                                                          | Immigration     | people moving from one country to another                                      |
| Social/economic/politics<br>poor pay unemployment no freedom of speech                                                  | Push factors    | what pushes people to leave an area?                                           |
| freedom of speech Health Service state education job opportunities                                                      | Pull factors    | what attracts people to an area?                                               |
| Jews persecuted by Nazis - WWII<br>Huguenots fled from France to Britain 1685                                           | Persecution     | ill treatment because of religious/political beliefs.                          |
| people seeking a place of safety in another country where they won't be persecuted for their beliefs.                   | Refugee         | to take refuge in another country because of persecution                       |
| NHS – National Health Service<br>Medical services for all.                                                              | Welfare State   | Services provided by the government to help those in need.                     |
| Empire Windrush brought the first post WWII migrants to help rebuild Britain and do jobs that others didn't want to do. | Empire Windrush | Boat that is famous for bringing people from the Caribbean to England in 1948. |
| Famine is one <del>cause</del> cause of migration.<br>Eg. Irish potato famine. Famine in Africa due to climate change.  | Caribbean       | A group of islands in the Western Atlantic off the coast of North America.     |
| Asylum seeker – someone looking for a safe place                                                                        |                 | to migrate to.                                                                 |